



事实上

受虐待儿童：多重侵害的高风险

多重侵害（遭受多种形式的侵害）与儿童的创伤应激指标密切相关。Finkelhor、Shattuck、Turner、Ormrod 和 Hamby (2011) 表示，对于这些儿童来说，“侵害最好被视为一种处境而非事件。”从业人员应避免围绕单一形式的虐待对受害儿童开展评估。(2·9·12)

1 与遭受单一形式虐待的儿童相比，受多重侵害的儿童更为自卑，发生危险性行为、自残和抑郁行为的概率更高，药物滥用问题更为严重，而且青少年犯罪比例高出很多。(1·8)

2 性虐待和身体虐待经常相伴发生，目睹家暴的儿童也往往遭受身体虐待或性虐待。(1·2·13-15)

3 虐待遗留的情感问题会产生“受害者模式”，给同龄人软弱可欺的感觉，从而遭到他们的欺凌和暴力对待。(2·12·16·17)

4 干预应旨在确认遭到虐待的儿童，改善他们的境况，防止他们继续受到侵害。儿童报告受到包括同龄人骚扰在内的任何类型的侵害时，学校人员和儿童福利工作者必须引起特殊重视。这些事件可能预示儿童易遭受更多侵害，响应儿童的过程中，可能需要关注特定报告之外的侵害，对其他形式的侵害进行评估。(2·9-10·12-15·17)

5 与遭受单一形式慢性侵害的儿童相比，遭到多种形式侵害的儿童承受更多的焦虑和心理痛苦。(1·10-13·15·18)

6 儿童身体虐待和性虐待与青少年犯罪密切相关。童年时期经历的多种不幸遭遇应被视为造成青少年时期各种暴力事件的重大风险因素。(3·8·10)

1. Arata, C. M., Langhinrichsen-Rohling, J., Bowers, D., & O'Farrill-Swails, L. (2005). Single versus multi-type maltreatment. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, 11(4), 29-52.
2. Cyr, K., Chamberland, C., Lessard, G., Clément, M. È., Wemmers, J. A., Collin-Vézina, D., ... & Damant, D. (2012). Polyvictimization in a child welfare sample of children and youths. *Psychology of Violence*, 2(4), 385-400.
3. DeHart, D. (2009). Polyvictimization among girls in the Juvenile Justice System: Manifestations and associations to delinquency. *National Institute of Justice*. <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/228620.pdf>
4. Duke, N. N., Pettingell, S. L., McMorris, B. J., & Borowsky, I. W. (2010). Adolescent violence perpetration: Associations with multiple types of adverse childhood experiences. *Pediatrics*, 125(4), 778-786.
5. Ford, J. D., Elhai, J. D., Connor, D. F., & Frueh, B. C. (2010). Poly-victimization and risk of posttraumatic, depressive, and substance use disorders and involvement in delinquency in a national survey of adolescents. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 46(6), 545-552.
6. Hahm, H. C., Lee, Y., Ozonoff, A., & Van Wert, M. J. (2010). The impact of multiple types of child maltreatment on subsequent risk behaviors among women during the transition from adolescence to young adulthood. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 39(5), 528-540. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2850954/>
7. Herrera, V. M., & McCloskey, L. A. (2003). Sexual abuse, family violence, and female delinquency: Findings from a longitudinal study. *Violence and Victims*, 18(3), 319-334.
8. Silvern, L., & Griese, B. (2012). Multiple types of child maltreatment, posttraumatic stress, dissociative symptoms, and reactive aggression among adolescent criminal offenders. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma*, 5(2), 88-101.
9. Finkelhor, D., Ormrod, R. K., & Turner, H. A. (2007a). Re-victimization patterns in a national longitudinal sample of children and youth. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 31(5), 479-502.
10. Finkelhor, D., Ormrod, R. K., & Turner, H. A. (2007b). Poly-victimization: A neglected component in child victimization. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 31(1), 7-26.
11. Finkelhor, D., Ormrod, R. K., & Turner, H. A. (2009). Lifetime assessment of poly-victimization in a national sample of children and youth. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 33(7), 403-411.
12. Finkelhor, D., Shattuck, A., Turner, H. A., Ormrod, R., & Hamby, S. L. (2011). Polyvictimization in developmental context. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma*, 4(4), 291-300.
13. Finkelhor, D., Turner, H. A., Hamby, S. L., & Ormrod, R. (2011). Polyvictimization: Children's exposure to multiple types of violence, crime, and abuse. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*. NCJ 235504. U. S. Department of Justice. Office of Justice Programs. <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/ojjdp/235504.pdf>
14. Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., Ormrod, R., Hamby, S., & Kracke, K. (2009). Children's exposure to violence: A comprehensive national survey. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*. NCJ 227744. U. S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs. <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/ojjdp/227744.pdf>
15. Goddard, C., & Bedi, G. (2010). Intimate partner violence and child abuse: A child-centered perspective. *Child Abuse Review*, 19(1), 5-20.
16. Shields, A., & Cicchetti, D. (2001). Parental maltreatment and emotional dysregulation as risks factors for bullying and victimization in middle childhood. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 30(3), 349-363.
17. Finkelhor, D., Ormrod, R. K., Turner, H. A., & Holt, M. (2009). Pathways to poly-victimization. *Child Maltreatment*, 14(4), 316-329.
18. Boxer, P., & Terranova, A. M. (2008). Effects of multiple maltreatment experiences among psychiatrically hospitalized youth. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 32(6), 637-647.